Religion

An International Journal

Editors

Adrian Cunningham

Ivan Strenski

Associate Editor

Robert Segal

Editorial Board

Gregory D. Alles
Scott Bartchy
James A. Beckford
Catherine Bell
David Chidester
Winston Davis
Valerie DeMarinis
Howard Eilberg-Schwartz
Armin W. Geertz
Holina Grzymala-Moszczynska
Rosalind Hackett
Richard D. Hecht
Paul Heelas
Irving Hexham
Mark Juergensmeyer
Karen King
Ursula King
Bruce Lawrence
Sylvia Marcos
Stuart Mews
Vivian-Lee Nyitray
June O'Connor
J. Samuel Preus
Michael Pye
Thomas Ryba
John F. A. Sawyer
Ninian Smart
Brian K. Smith
Jan Szmyd
Donald Wiebe

Consultant Editors

Remmelt Bakker
Carmen Blacker
Antoine Faivre
Richard Gombrich
David Martin
Elio Masferrer Kan
Friday Mbon
Edmund Perry
Eric J. Sharpe
Bryan Wilson
John Wilson

Editorial Assistant

Leslie Hayes

VOLUME 25, 1995

Published by Academic Press Limited

Copyright © 1995 Academic Press Limited

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

No part of this volume may be reproduced in any form, by photostat, microfilm, or any other means, without written permission from the publishers.

Printed in Great Britain

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 25

NUMBER 1, JANUARY 1995

Symposium on Anthropology

J. Samuel Preus
Anthropomorphism and Spinoza's Innovations 1

Gustavo Benavides
Cognitive and Ideological Aspects of Divine Anthropomorphism 9

Robert A. Segal
Tylor's Anthropomorphic Theory of Religion 23

Edward A. Yonan
Religion as Anthropomorphism: A New Theory that Invites Definitional and Epistemic Scrutiny 31

Stewart Guthrie
Response 35

W. J. Johnson
The Religious Function of Jaina Philosophy: *Anekāntavāda* Reconsidered 41

Alan Schofield
The Search for Iconographic Variation in Roman Mithraism 51

Hugh B. Urban
The Remnants of Desire: Sacrificial Violence and Sexual Transgression in the Cult of the Kāpālikas and in the Writings of Georges Bataille 67

Discussions
J. S. La Fontaine
David Frankfurter
Diabolic Debates: Replies to Stephen Kent 91

Book Reviews 93

NUMBER 2, APRIL 1995

Bernice Martin
New Mutations of the Protestant Ethic among Latin American Pentecostals 101

Paul Freston
Pentecostalism in Brazil: A Brief History 119

Rowan Ireland
Pentecostalism, Conversions, and Politics in Brazil 135

2 62HI 17911
XL
2/98 31249-200 NULE

Patricia Fortuny Loret de Mola
Origins, Development and Perspectives of La Luz del Mundo Church 147

Paul C. Johnson
Shamanism from Ecuador to Chicago: A Case Study in New Age Ritual Appropriation 163

Special Report
Mark S. Cladis
The French Connection: Crea, Mauss, and the Academic Study of Religion in the U.S.A. 179

Book Reviews 185

Announcement 197

NUMBER 3, JULY 1995

Ian Harris
Buddhist Environmental Ethics and Detraditionalization: The Case of EcoBuddhism 199

Knut A. Jacobsen
The Anthropocentric Bias in Eliade's Interpretation of the Sāṃkhya and the Sāṃkhya-Yoga Systems of Religious Thought 213

Brian Bocking
Fundamental Rites? Religion, State, Education and the Invention of Sacred Heritage in post-Christian Britain and pre-War Japan 227

Eliot Borenstein
Articles of Faith: The Media Response to Maria Devi Khristos 249

Massimo Introvigne
Ordeal by Fire: The Tragedy of the Solar Temple 267

Book Reviews 285

NUMBER 4, OCTOBER 1995

David Martin
Sociology, Religion and Secularization: an Orientation 295

Helmut Waldmann
Religion in the Service of an Elite: a Sociologically Defined Imposture. The Case of Ancient Sparta 305

Birger A. Pearson
The Gospel According to the Jesus Seminar 317

James A. Cox
Ancestors, the Sacred and God: Reflections on the Meaning of the Sacred in Zimbabwean Death Rituals 339

Srdjan Vrcan
A Christian Confession Possessed by Nationalistic Paroxysm: The Case of Serbian Orthodoxy 357

Survey Article
Leslie J. Francis and Thomas E. Evans
The Psychology of Christian Prayer: a Review of Empirical Research 371

Book Reviews 389

Index

Articles

A Christian Confession possessed by Nationalistic Paroxysm: the Case of Serbian Orthodoxy 357
Ancestors, the Sacred and God: Reflections on the Meaning of the Sacred in Zimbabwean Death Rituals 339
Articles of Faith: the Media Response to Maria Devi Khristos 249
Buddhist Environmental Ethics and Detraditionalization: the Case of Eco-Buddhism 199
Fundamental Rites? Religion, State, Education and the Invention of Sacred Heritage in post-Christian Britain and pre-War Japan 227
New Mutations of the Protestant Ethic among Latin American Pentecostals 101
Ordeal by Fire: the Tragedy of the Solar Temple 267
Origins, Development and Perspectives of La Luz del Mundo Church 147
Pentecostalism, Conversions, and Politics in Brazil 135
Pentecostalism in Brazil: a Brief History 119
Religion in the Service of an Elite: a Sociologically Defined imposture. The Case of Ancient Sparta 305
Shamanism from Ecuador to Chicago: a Case Study in New Age Ritual Appropriation 163
Sociology, Religion and Secularization: an Orientation 295
The anthropocentric Bias in Eliade's Interpretation of the Sāṃkhya and the Sāṃkhya-Yoga Systems of Religious Thought 213
The Gospel According to Jesus Seminar 317
The Religious Function of Jaina Philosophy: *Anekāntavāda* Reconsidered 41
The Remnants of Desire: Sacrificial Violence and Sexual Transgression in the Cult of the Kāpālikas and in the Writings of Georges Bataille 67
The Search for Iconographic Variation in Roman Mithraism 51

Symposium on Anthropology

Anthropomorphism and Spinoza's Innovations 1
Cognitive and Ideological Aspects of Divine Anthropomorphism 9
Religion as Anthropomorphism: a New Theory that Invited Definitional and Epistemic Scrutiny 31
Tylor's Anthropomorphic Theory of Religion 23

Survey Articles

The Psychology of Christian Prayer: a Review of Empirical Research 371

Special Report

The French Connection: Crea, Mauss, and the Academic Study of Religion in the U.S.A. 179

Discussions

Diabolic Debates: Replies to Stephen Kent 91

Authors and Reviewers

Astell, A. W. 90
Beck, G. L. 99
Benavides, G. 9
Berkwitz, S. C. 94
Bocking, B. 185, 227
Borenstein, E. 249

Cladis, M. S. 179
Cox, J. L. 339
Evans, T. E. 371
Fortuny, Loret de Mola, P. 147
Francis, L. J. 371
Frankfurter, D. 91
Freston, P. 119
Guthrie, S. 35
Hackett, R. I. J. 93
Harris, I. 199
Hefner, R. W. 95
Howard, M. 97
Introvigne, M. 267
Ireland, R. 135
Jacobsen, K. A. 213
Jobling D. 392
Johnson, P. C. 163
Johnson, W. J. 41
Keppley Mahmood, C. 292
Killingley, D. 189, 191
La Fontaine, J. S. 91
Main, R. 397
Martin, B. 101
Martin, D. 295
Muck, T. C. 389
Munson, H., Jr. 187, 394
Neusner, J. 193
Pearson, B. A. 317
Preus, J. S. 1
Pye, M. 288, 399
Reardon, B. M. G. 192
Roberts, R. H. 188
Saldarini, A. J. 395
Schofield, A. 51
Segal, R. A. 23
Shanks, A. 194
Sharma, A. 290, 291
Smart, N. 391
Strenski, I. 285
Urban, H. B. 67
Vrcan, S. 357
Waldmann, H. 305
Yonan, E. A. 31

Books Reviewed

Bockie, S., *Death and the Invisible Powers: The World of Kongo Belief* 93
Brueck, K. T., *The Redemption of Tragedy: The Literary Vision of Simone Weil* 194
Cohn-Sherbok, D., *The Future of Judaism* 193
Davis, W., *Japanese Religion and Society: Paradigms of Structure and Change* 185
Eck, D. L., *Encountering God: A Spiritual Journey from Bozeman to Banaras* 99
Halperin, D. J., *Seeking Ezekiel: Text and Psychology* 392
Hardy, F. (ed.), *The World's Religions: The Religions of Asia* 291
Harrowitz, N. A., *Tainted Greatness: Antisemitism and Cultured Heroes* 285
Jung, C. G., *The Gnostic Jung* 97
King, U., *Women and Spirituality: Voices of Protest and Promise* 390
Lipner, J., *Hindus: Their Religious Beliefs and Practices* 290
Lynn, R. J., *The Classic of Changes: A New Translation of the* I Chang *as Interpreted by Wang Bi* 397
Munsen, H., Jr., *Religion and Power in Morocco* 95
Neusner, J., *The Transformation of Judaism: From Philosophy to Religion* 395
Norris, H. T., *Islam in the Balkans: Religions and Society Between Europe and the Arab World* 187
Oberoi, H., *The Construction of Religious Boundaries: Culture, Identity, and Diversity in the Sikh Tradition* 292
Olivelle, P., *Samnyśa Upanisads: Hindu Scriptures on Asceticism and Renunciation* 189
Poewe, K. (ed.), *Charismatic Christianity as a Global Culture* 389
Ramet, S. P. (ed.), *Protestantism and Politics in Eastern Europe and Russia: The Communist and Post-Communist Eras* 188
Reader, I., *Religion in Contemporary Japan* 185
Scott, D., *Formations of Ritual: Colonial and Anthropological Discourses on the Sinhala Yaktovil* 94
Segal, R. A., *Explaining and Interpreting Religion, Essays on the Issue* 288, 399
Sharma, A. (ed.), *Our Religions* 391
Stone, J. A., *The Minimalist Vision of Transcendence: A Naturalist Philosophy of Religion* 192
Tanaku, M., *Patrons, Devotees and Goddesses: Ritual and Power among the Tamil Fishermen of Sri Lanka* 191
Waines, D., *An Introduction to Islam* 394